## AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 14, 2009

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2009-10 REGULAR SESSION

## **ASSEMBLY BILL**

No. 946

## **Introduced by Assembly Member Salas**

February 26, 2009

An act to amend Section 201.3 of the Labor Code, relating to employment.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 946, as amended, Salas. Employment: temporary service employee wages.

Existing law requires that an employee of a temporary services employer, as defined, be paid weekly. Existing law requires that an employee of a temporary services employer be paid at the end of the workday if the employee is assigned to a client of the temporary service employer, as defined, on a day-to-day basis or if the employee is assigned to a client engaged in a trade dispute. Existing law provides that these pay requirements do not apply to an employee of a temporary service employer who is assigned to a client for over 90 consecutive calendar days unless the temporary service employer pays the employee weekly. A violation of these provisions is punishable as a misdemeanor.

This bill would—make technical, nonsubstantive changes to these provisions provide that the pay requirements would not apply to an employee of a temporary service employer who is assigned to a client for over 91 consecutive calendar days unless the temporary service employer pays the employee weekly.

By creating a new crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

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The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no-yes. State-mandated local program: no-yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 201.3 of the Labor Code is amended to 2 read:
- 3 201.3. (a) For purposes of this section, the following 4 definitions apply:
  - (1) "Temporary services employer" means an employing unit that contracts with clients or customers to supply workers to perform services for the clients or customers and that performs all of the following functions:
  - (A) Negotiates with clients and customers for matters such as the time and place where the services are to be provided, the type of work, the working conditions, and the quality and price of the services.
  - (B) Determines assignments or reassignments of workers, even if workers retain the right to refuse specific assignments.
  - (C) Retains the authority to assign or reassign a worker to another client or customer when the worker is determined to be unacceptable by a specific client or customer.
- 18 (D) Assigns or reassigns workers to perform services for clients 19 or customers.
  - (E) Sets the rate of pay of workers, whether or not through negotiation.
    - (F) Pays workers from its own account or accounts.
    - (G) Retains the right to hire and terminate workers.
- 24 (2) "Temporary services employer" does not include any of the following:
- 26 (A) A bona fide nonprofit organization that provides temporary service employees to clients.
- 28 (B) A farm labor contractor, as defined in subdivision (b) of 29 Section 1682.

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(C) A garment manufacturing employer, which, for purposes of this section, has the same meaning as "contractor," as defined in subdivision (d) of Section 2671.

- (3) "Employing unit" has the same meaning as defined in Section 135 of the Unemployment Insurance Code.
- (4) "Client" and "customer" mean the person with whom a temporary services employer has a contractual relationship to provide the services of one or more individuals employed by the temporary services employer.
- (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) to (5), inclusive, if an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client, the employee's wages are due and payable not less frequently than weekly, regardless of when the assignment ends, and wages for work performed during any calendar week shall be due and payable not later than the regular payday of the following calendar week. A temporary services employer shall be deemed to have timely paid wages upon completion of an assignment if wages are paid in compliance with this subdivision.
- (2) If an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client on a day-to-day basis, the employee's wages are due and payable at the end of each day, regardless of when the assignment ends, if each of the following occurs:
- (A) The employee reports to or assembles at the office of the temporary services employer or at another location.
- (B) The employee is dispatched to a client's worksite each day and returns to or reports to the office of the temporary services employer or another location upon completion of the assignment.
- (C) The employee's work is not executive, administrative, or professional, as defined in the wage orders of the Industrial Welfare Commission, and is not clerical.
- (3) If an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client engaged in a trade dispute, the employee's wages are due and payable at the end of each day, regardless of when the assignment ends.
- (4) If an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client and is discharged by the temporary services employer or leasing employer, the employee's wages are due and payable as provided in Section 201.
- (5) If an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client and quits his or her employment with the

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temporary services employer, the employee's wages are due and 2 payable as provided in Section 202.

- (6) If an employee of a temporary services employer is assigned to work for a client for over 90 91 consecutive calendar days, this section shall not apply unless the temporary services employer pays the employee weekly in compliance with paragraph (1) of subdivision (b).
- (c) A temporary services employer who violates this section shall be subject to the civil penalties provided for in Section 203, and to any other penalties available at law.
- (d) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to limit any rights or remedies otherwise available under state or federal law.
- SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution.